Doubles	Notrump Overcalls	System Summary	
Negative->4H. Support doubles and redoubles	1NT=15-17 (system on) 2NT=unusual (2 lowest unbid). 1NT balance = 10-14	Transfer responses to 1C. 2/1 GF unless responder rebids suit. Minimulti 2D opening 2-7 points one long major (can be 5 cards not vul). Open 1C not 1D with almost all balanced hands. Minisplinters.	
Simple Overcalls	Over 1NT Openings	Notrump Openings	
7-17+ HCP; new suit=non- forcing; jump raise=weak; cuebid=limit raise+.	2♣ majors. 2♦ one major. 2H/2S 5M, 4+m; DBL =penalty then 2nd dbl t/o.	1NT=15-17: Stayman, Jacoby, 2S=range probe or 3C, 2NT>3D, 3C Puppet, 3D minors GF, 3M short with 3oM. Rubensohl. South African Texas. Smolen. 2NT=20-22: 3♣ Puppet, transfers, 3S minors; two under slam try at 4 level. 3NT=Specific ace ask.	
Jump Overcalls	Over Takeout Doubles	Major Suit Openings	Minor Suit Openings
Weak. Leaping Michaels.	Transfers if we open 1C. New suit forcing at 1-level; RDBL=10+ HCP; system on	1H/1S=5+; Jacoby 2NT; splinters; Bergen; 1NT NF 5- 11(12) Drury 3rd. Gazzilli 1M 1NT 2C and 1H 1S 2C. 1H-2S or 1S-3H = 3 card limit raise.	1C 2+; 1D=4+ unbal. Transfer resps to 1C; 1C- 2NT GF, weak jump shifts to 2M;
Direct Cuebid	Slam Bidding	2-Level 0	Openings
Michaels	1430; DOPI; cue 1/2; Exclusion 0, 1, 1Q, 2 etc.	2C=strong: 2D=waiting. 2D minimulti 2-7 HCP with long major (5 OK nonvul). 2H/2S=8-10(11) 6M; 2NT=forcing; new suits forcing. 3M 4C slam try.	
Defensive Carding		Other important notes	
UDCA; 4th best leads; MUD; K for count at 5+ level		4th suit game forcing; Two way checkback. 1M (overcall) 2NT four card raise. Support doubles & redoubles. XYZ after 1x 1y 1y+1. Blackout. (1x) X (1y) X takeout. Cue raises. 1C (1D or 1H) transfers at one level.	